# BEIS YAAKOV JEWISH HIGH SCHOOL ACADEMY ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31-Aug-21

CONTENTS	PAGE
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Trustees' Report	2
Governance Statement	6
Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance	8
Trustees' Responsibilities	9
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements	10
Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on regularity	14
Statement of Financial Activities incorporating Income & Expenditure Account	16
Balance Sheet	17
Cash Flow Statement	18
Notes to the Financial Statements, incorporating:	
Statement of Accounting Policies Other Notes to the Financial Statements	19 23

# REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

**DIRECTORS AND MEMBERS** 

Mr A M Brandeis

Mr D Ziskind

Mr Avigdor Friedlander

**TRUSTEES** 

Mr A Topperman (Chair)

Rabbi N Wilson (Principal & Accounting Officer)

Mr E Taylor Mr E Roitenbarg Mrs Bassheva Rosen

Mrs S Krawczynski (Appointed on 15 March 2021)

Mr P Grosskopf

FINANCE DIRECTOR

P Shenholds

SENIOR LEADERSHIP EXECUTIVE

- Principal

- Deputy Principal

- Accounts

Rabbi N Wilson Mrs B Lopian

Mrs R Rutenberg

**PRINCIPAL & REGISTERED OFFICE** 

69 Broom lane Salford Manchester M7 4FF

**COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER** 

08140850

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR

Haffner Hoff Ltd Accountants

& Statutory Auditors 2nd Floor Parkgates Bury New Road Prestwich Manchester M25 0TL

**BANKERS** 

Lloyds Bank Plc 1 City Road East Manchester M15 4PU

**SOLICITORS** 

Browne Jacobson LLP No. 1 Spinningfields 1 Hardman Square Spinningfields Manchester M3 3EB

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2021.

#### Structure, Governance and Management

#### Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust.

The trustees for the charitable activities of Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy are also the directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law. The Charitable Company is known as Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy.

Details of the trustees who served throughout the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

#### Members' Liability

Each member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Charitable Company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### Governors' Indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy Trust has purchased insurance to protect governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. See note 12 for further details.

#### **Principal Activities**

The Academy Trust's principal activities are specifically restricted to advance, for the public benefit, education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

The Academy Trust operates under a Funding Agreement issued by the Department for Education on 29 August 2012 and commenced operations on 1st September 2012.

#### Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of trustees

The members may appoint at least 3 trustees. They may appoint staff governors through such process as they may determine, usually by secret ballot, provided that the total number of governors (including the Principal) who are employees of the Academy Trust does not exceed one third of the total number of governors. The LA may appoint up to 1 LA governor. The Executive Principal and Head Teacher shall be treated for all purposes as being ex-officio governors. There will be a minimum of 2 parent governors who shall be elected by parents of registered students at the Academy. The trustees may appoint up to 5 co-opted governors.

#### Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of trustees

New trustees attend full governing body meetings and subsequently populate committees, often according to interests and personal expertise, as well as being given the opportunity to view the workings of the Academy. The opportunity also exists for governors to join planned training sessions.

#### **Organisational Structure**

A unified leadership structure operates to help improve the way the Academy is run. The structure consists of the Governors and the Senior Leadership Team. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage decision making at all levels.

The trustees are responsible for the strategic development of the Academy, monitoring the Academy by the use of budgets and management accounts and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Organisational Structure (continued)

To ensure an efficient and effective committee structure with the Academys' School Improvement Plan at its' core, there are governor committees responsible for Curriculum and Pupil Welfare, Commercial and Risk, and Pay & Performance. The Commercial and Risk Committee's responsibilities incorporate the duties of the Finance committee.

The Senior Leadership Team comprises the Executive Principal (accounting officer), Head Teacher, and Deputies. These leaders direct the Academy at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by the trustees and reporting to them regularly. The Executive Principal, Head Teacher and Finance Manager, in conjunction with the trustees are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and the appointment of staff, though appointment boards for posts in the Senior Leadership Team always contain a trustee. Some spending control is devolved to members of the Senior Leadership Team, according to the school's scheme of delegation. Marrers outside set limits are countersigned by the trustees.

The arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel is the domain of the finance committee that is a sub committee set up by the trustees and includes at least one trustee. The committee ensures to pay salaries in line with national pay scales.

Heads of Department are responsible for the day to day operation of curriculum subject areas and organise their teaching staff, capitation resources, facilities and students accordingly.

#### Risk Management

The trustees have responsibility to assess the strategic risks to which the Academy is exposed and intend to commission a systematic analysis of all risks to produce a risk management register.

The trustees are implementing a number of systems to assess risks that the Academy faces, especially in the strategic risks areas and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures and internal financial controls in order to minimise risk. The Academy has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in this report.

#### Connected Organisations, including Related Party Relationships

As part of its operation the Academy liaises with organisations such as the Local Authority as well as with other education providers and trainers such as local schools. These include the Salford Secondary Schools School Provider Arm.

These links are maintained in the interests of information sharing, supporting good practice, accessing CPD, and they consolidate well established mutually supportive associations.

# **Objectives and Activities**

# Objects and aims incorporating Objectives, Strategies and Activities

# The History of Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy

The school was founded by the local Charedi (Strictly Orthodox) Jewish Community in 1957 to provide religious and secular education for girls aged 11 – 18. In January 2005 the school became Voluntary Aided in the City of Salford for girls aged 11-16, with a small independent Sixth Form attached. The period 2005 – 2009 was one of immense challenge as the school created and developed all the systems demanded of a Voluntary Aided school, and moved into its new building. Following a period of consolidation, the school then converted to Academy status in September 2012.

The school serves the North-West Jewish Community based in Salford, Bury, and Manchester, providing a comprehensive education for girls with a broad curriculum formed of integrated secular and Jewish studies delivered during an extended school day. Almost all pupils progress to Jewish FE colleges after GCSE. The school's focus is to provide a secure and safe environment, preparing pupils for their long-term roles as British Citizens contributing to their own local communities and to wider society.

# The Ethos of Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy

Pupils of the School are expecting to embrace the school's religious ethos and to live their lives accordingly. Every aspect of school life is governed by the codes of Torah observance, which includes adherence to a modest way of life and and strong morals and ethical values.

The School's expectation is for its pupils to have no access to any inappropriate media and that parents are expected to ensure that their children do not have access to the internet or any other media not meeting the stringent moral criteria of the Charedi community. Pupils are expected to dress at all times in accordance with the strictest standards of *Tznius* (modesty). The School is guided in this matter by the presiding Rabbi of the Machzikei Hadaas Beth Din of Manchester.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The School has a unique sense of family and belonging, and Orthodox Jewish values permeate every aspect of school life and are consistent across all families, pupils and trustees of the school.

The school promotes a learning culture with known and shared aims that affect all school policies and practice. There is a variety of themed activities through the year which reinforces pupils' academic skills, and provides a broad scope for developing their Jewish knowledge.

Acts of collective worship led by pupils take place twice a day for the morning and afternoon services. The morning service takes the form of a whole-school assembly, led by Year 11 pupils.

#### The aims of the School

- To offer a broad and balanced curriculum to cater for every pupil's needs and to ensure that all pupils reach the highest possible standards in both Jewish and secular studies.
- To give the pupils a love of Torah learning and practice
- To promote a strong sense of social responsibility as fundamental to all aspects of life
- To develop self-esteem, resilience, confidence and ambition in pupils.

#### The School roll

The school roll (excluding 6th form) has risen from 216 in 2008-9 to 349 in 2020-21. Based on information from our feeder schools, it seems likely that a similar order of increase will continue each year.

Intake comprises about 75% from Yesoiday Hatorah School, Prestwich, about 10% from Broughton Jewish Cassel Fox Primary School, Salford, and about 10% from two local independent schools. The balance comes from pupils who have moved to the area from elsewhere in the UK or from abroad.

#### The Leadership Structure

The Senior Leadership Team comprises of: Rabbi N Wilson, Menahel/Executive Principal Mrs B Lopian, Head of Kodesh studies Mrs S Patel, Head of Chol studies Mrs A Treblow, SENDCO

#### Rabbi Wilson - Executive Principal

Rabbi Wilson joined the school following a ten-year tenure as Senior Rabbi of the Redbridge community in London. During his time in London he taught in a number of High schools, held the position of Rabbinic Governor to King Solomon High School in Ilford and contributed towards the development of young teachers through a programme of teacher training.

In addition to his Torah scholarship, Rabbi Wilson brings the rigours of academic study and a strong focus on evidence-based practice in education. Rabbi Wilson is currently working on a PhD at the UCL Institute of Education on competing pedagogies in faith education and is completing his NPQEL qualification.

Rabbi Wilson is committed to leading staff in further developing the school's unique and distinctive ethos and to together ensuring that all our girls have the opportunity to achieve their best and use their learning and their religious values to make a difference in the world they live in.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### The Staff

The staff members are dedicated, professional and commited to professional development. The large majority of staff come from the local community and many are part-time. Staff retention is very good, which is good for stability but risks conservatism. Recruitment remains a challenge for all areas of the curriculum, in part because of the need to cover maternity and younger members of staff who marry and consequently move away. A number of exciting internal and external appointments have been made over the last couple of years and, nothwithstanding those areas that still need strengthening, the school is has been on a steady trajectory of building capacity and raising the quality.

#### OFSTED Inspection dates 17-18 September 2019

Overall effectiveness Requires Improvement
The Quality of Education Requires Improvement
Behaviour and Attitudes Good
Personal development Requires Improvement
Leadership and Management Requires Improvement

#### OFSTED 2019:

#### What is it like to attend this school?

- Pupils are friendly, polite and respectful towards adults and each other. Most are happy at the school and value the relationships they enjoy with staff. Pupils feel safe and supported.
- Leaders and staff have high expectations of pupils' behaviour, achievement and spiritual growth. Almost all pupils respond positively to these expectations. They have positive attitudes to learning, which helps them to make strong progress in their learning.
- Pupils' behaviour is often impeccable. Low-level disruption is rare in lessons. This
  reflects the respect that pupils have for each other and their teachers. Pupils
  respond positively to the rewards they receive for good behaviour and effort.
- Bullying is exceptionally rare. On the odd occasion when it does occur, staff deal with it capably

Leaders have recently acted to improve pupils' attendance. Despite this, pupils' attendance is not as good as it should be

Parents and carers are overwhelmingly positive about the school. They value the balance the curriculum provides between religious and secular studies. They know that their children achieve very well at the school. They appreciate the efforts of staff to ensure that their children do well in external examinations. The school's ethos is kind, gentle and caring. One parent reflected this in their description of the school as a 'place I can send my child with peace of mind'.

Pupils attain well in external examinations. They do this because they have positive attitudes towards their studies. They are helped well by their teachers. Teachers have strong subject knowledge which they use to good effect.

Staff provide many opportunities that encourage pupils to be responsible. Leaders ensure that pupils have opportunities to understand the difference between right and wrong. For example, pupils learn about the ills of slavery and how to help refugees

Pupils learn about different world religions. This helps them to understand the similarities and differences between faiths. It also helps pupils to become understanding and tolerant of others.

Disadvantaged pupils and those with special educational needs and/or disabilities (SEND) typically make as much academic progress as others at the school. This is because teachers have high expectations of all pupils.

#### What does the school need to do to improve?

There are a number of weaknesses in the school's curriculum. Pupils do not benefit from a curriculum in Years 7 to 9 that is as ambitious as the national curriculum. Pupils do not learn music. Too little time is devoted to the study of physical education.

Pupils choose which optional subjects they will take GCSE examinations in during Year 8. They stop learning subjects that they do not opt to continue studying at the

end of Year 8. This leaves pupils with a very limited knowledge in some subjects. For example, if pupils do not choose to continue studying history, they do not learn any history in the secular curriculum that is more recent than the Restoration of 1660. Year 8. They stop learning subjects that they do not opt to continue studying at the end of Year 8. This leaves pupils with a very limited knowledge in some subjects. For example, if pupils do not choose to continue studying history, they do not learn any history in the secular curriculum that is more recent than the Restoration of 1660.

Pupils have very little time to study some subjects. However, teachers of some subjects do not make full use of teaching time. This is because many have not given enough attention to what they want pupils to achieve over time or how the curriculum should be ordered.

Pupils are not fully prepared for life in modern Britain. This is because they are not taught about some of the characteristics that are protected by British law.

Pupils are not provided with impartial careers advice. There is no structured programme of careers education throughout the school. As a result, pupils are not given the information to understand the options that are available to them when they leave the school.

Pupils with SEND are supported effectively by specialist staff. However, teachers are less skilled at meeting the needs of some of these pupils during lessons.

#### Progress since the previous OFSTED inspection

In the intervening two years, the school has addressed all of the areas for improvement highlighted by OFSTED. Governers have studied the school's detailed SEFs and SIPs and are satisfied with the pace and scle of progress.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

## The Pupils

Pupils' personal development and welfare are the cornerstone of the academy's vision of providing a nurturing, caring social environment in which the views of all members are heard, valued and respected and in which students develop self-esteem and are supported to become independent young adults.

Extra-curricular provision is very rich. As well as having opportunities to experience a range of sporting activities, pupils involve themselves eagerly in various interesting and worthwhile experiences, which are not only enjoyable, but also give them opportunities for leadership.

All pupils in Key Stage 4 are expected to lead a team and organise a project, whether an entertainment project, a contribution to one of the academy's many social events and festivals, or a community project. Pupils must apply to lead their project and cost it, developing the beginnings of economic awareness and skills for pupils' future working lives.

Pupils are very active in the community, for example, in their commitment to regular visiting of elderly local residents and in numerous charity funding events. Many pupils aspire to work in caring professions in their future lives.

The curriculum strongly supports exceptionally good spiritual, moral, social and cultural development. Pupils express their understanding of their own and other cultures though musical activities, high-quality artwork and poetry displayed around the academy. Pupils' social and moral maturity is clear in their lively debates on world events.

In Kodesh lessons and in assemblies, pupils are given opportunities to reflect on and discuss deep spiritual concepts and their meaning for pupils' own lives.

The strong family atmosphere in the school promotes a sense of care and responsibility. Behaviour is generally good, and very few lessons are significantly interrupted by discipline issues. The SLT provides good support to deal with incidents of poor behavior. Problems of aggressive or deviant behaviour or peer-on-peer abuse are extremely rare and a strong pastoral system is in place to deal robustly with such issues.

The School Council represents the pupil voice effectively. It enables students to make significant contributions to all areas of school development. The Year 11 student team is responsible for a range of internal community projects including a school newspaper, and social and cultural events.

#### The Parent Body

The school works very closely with the parent body, which is extremely supportive of the aims and practices of the school. Parents are well-informed and take an interest in their child's education. This close and extensive partnership that exists between school and home ensures that there is excellent synergy between the school ethos and the school community.

The average family size is large (few families have less than 4 children; many have 8 or 9, with a few in double figures). The family unit and extended family are very important. We therefore have detailed rules on absence for family celebrations to minimise discontinuity of learning.

Many families are financially challenged due to family size, but few children are eligible for FSM since at least one parent works. The Governing Body has remonstrated at local government level about this loophole whereby children from large families are not eligible for FSM.

Most pupils speak English as a first language. However, many parents were born abroad, and speak their mother tongue in the home.

There are certain areas of syllabus which must be dealt with sensitively to ensure that the content is delivered within the ethos of the school. The school provides parenting workshops, a resource library and a team of parenting advisors. Parents wish the school to restrict exposure to Internet material etc., and notwithstanding these parameters we deliver Computing GCSE and Business Studies GCSE.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Curriculum

The school delivers a National Curriculum based syllabus over years 7–11, while at the same time offering Jewish studies lessons at equivalent levels. Jewish studies subjects include study of Biblical texts with commentaries, and various aspects of Jewish Law, Ethics, Prayer, and other subjects.

Over the last few years we have developed a more extensive use of ICT in classrooms across all lessons. We constantly review and modify the secular and Kodesh curricula to ensure that it is broad and balanced and meets the needs of groups of pupils and individuals.

Pupils study a ful range of subjects at Key Stage 3, dropping dwon to to a core of 7 subjects plus 2 optoin choices at Key Stage 4.

A form period, delivered by form tutors ("Mechanchos"), takes place in all year gtroups, with a very successful programme of study, which focusses on mental health, study skills and guidance on interpersonal relationships and how they contribute to life skills. Cross-curricular activities, both whole school, and in year groups, open new vistas on how subjects integrate.

#### Inclusion

The school aims to ensure that no pupils are disadvantaged for any reason. We have a highly responsive SEN department aimed an ensuring that every pupil can access lessons at their level. There is a separate tier of support for girls not on the SEN register who may have weaknesses. We have a special "top-up" programme in Jewish Studies for pupils who are struggling.

We continue to focus on improving the aids we can give to students struggling with the GCSE exams, via extra time, amanuenses etc.

Pupils with physical access problems have their needs continually assessed e.g. feedback after fire drills. We ensure that there is good curriculum access for pupils coming from primary school with lower than average standards, via tutoring and other programmes.

We create individual timetables for pupils where necessary e.g. after a prolonged absence.

### Care, Guidance and Support

Pastoral care is a key element of our provision and is central to our ethos. A student's happiness and well-being are recognised as the foundation for their success. It underpins everything that we do and along with a high quality of teaching and learning, it is what our school is all about. Whilst 'pastoral care' is everyone's responsibility in school, we have a formal structure designed to ensure that every pupil's needs are catered for. Each year group has a pastoral team that is responsible for the welfare of the students in its year and deals with matters such as students' personal problems in school, discipline, students' records, parents' queries, absences and social activities.

Students who require extra support are placed on our mentoring system. Here, pupils are more closely monitored and receive support tailored to their needs through a "big sister", mentor, and the school counsellors or school psychologist. The school counsellors and psychologist also advise staff on how best to interact with the pupils. There is continuous monitoring and improvement of this system.

#### **Transitions**

From January each year we make detailed plans for the incoming Year 7 to ensure their specific needs are met. This involves liaison with primary schools, who guide us about the extra provision that needs to be made for the cohort. We conduct CAT tests on the incoming cohort after admissions have been agreed and this complements KS2 SAT results in the planning of differentiation etc. in Year 7.

In the summer term Year 9 we invite the incoming Year 7 to an event to allow them to meet one another and the staff.

Similarly we liaise with Jewish FE colleges to ensure an easy transition from Year 11.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Term Dates and Times of School

The term dates are based on the Jewish calendar, around Jewish Holiday dates. We have an extended school day to 4:20 pm from Monday to Thursday, with a flexible finishing time on Friday to accommodate the varying times of the commencement of our Sabbath.

#### Crèche Facilities

There is an on-site crèche for children of staff up to age 3.

#### The School Environment

We are very fortunate to have a new school building with excellent facilities. Displays around the school, are of a high standard and are a good reflection of the ethos of the school.

#### Safety in School

As a minority racial group, there is a risk of racist incidents occurring outside the school from the general public. Pupils know that incidents will be dealt with by staff if in the vicinity of the school. Security priorities are raised at times of potential crisis. A Government initiative has provided security guards for the school throughout the school day. Parents are satisfied with our proactive and safe environment.

The pupils are confident that the school deals quickly and effectively with issues. The vast majority feel able to approach a member of staff if something is concerning them. Members of the SLT are accessible pupils.

#### **Communication with Parents and Carers**

The school is community-based and runs in accordance with the religious demands of the parental body. Communicating with parents/carers is a very high priority in school. Response to surveys, and informal feedback show that the vast majority of parents are very happy with school. This can be further evidenced by the growing school roll.

Parents are able to contact form teachers and pastoral staff with any problems their daughters are experiencing. The SLT are available when necessary

Parents' evenings and regular leveled reports ensure that parents are kept well informed about their child's progress. Attendnace at parent's evenings are around the 90% mark. Parents unable to attend parents' evenings are given an alternative opportunity. Homework diaries provide a link between parents and teachers.

The SEN department is in continual contact with parents of pupils on the SEN register. Other parents also make contact with SENDCO for advice.

#### Within the Wider Community

Throughout the year there are activities which impact on the local community. These include senior citizens' parties, sponsored activities for charities, lunch-time visits and occasional performances in homes for the elderly. Individual girls help at the soup kitchen, visit elderly people, look after special needs children, help busy mothers in the evenings etc.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### **Pupil Attendance**

Students' attendance record has been good over the last 3-4 years. An attendance team keeps a constant watch on this and works with the local EWO.

Persistent absence is relatively low. When such a situation arises it is immediately addressed and a special re-integration programme introduced.

#### Skills for the Workplace

We recognize that the majority of our students will opt to attend a religious seminary when they graduate from BYJHS. While these seminaries focus on religious studies, most of them also offer a number of A level/ vocational courses. A small number of our alumni choose to go to 6<sup>th</sup> form college straight from school and many of the girls who attend religious seminary will choose to further their secular education once they graduate seminary.

We take seriously our duty to give our students the best possible secular education, to give them the options for a career in STEM, Humanities or creative subjects.

In line with this, our Careers Officer offers all girls careers advice and facilitates speakers coming in from different professions.

Workplace skills are integrated within the curriculum. Below are examples of areas from recent years: Maths department: budgeting project based on catering for school meals ICT GCSE course includes banking and business management.

GCSE courses in Art, Home Economics and Textiles.

Organisational skills gained from arranging school activities and programmes, through which pupils learn to plan and evaluate.

Compulsory Modern Hebrew to GCSE. Many of our pupils often chose to live temporarily in Israel and this skill helps their employment prospects there.

AQA Entry Level courses for girls who cannot access GCSE along with AQA accredited certificates on a variety of courses created specifically to cater for our SEN pupils.

#### Pride in our School

We are very proud of our pupils and all that they achieve. Our results are consistently high and always above the average of the local authority and of the national statistics. The pupils in their turn are very proud of their membership of our school, and frequently praise it to others.

#### **Public Benefit**

In drafting the above statements, the trustees have complied with the duty in the relevant Section of the Charities Act 2011, to have due regard to public benefit guidance published by the Chanty Commission in exercising their powers or duties.

# TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Optional subjects are shaded

Subject	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Year 11
Art	~	~	1	1	1
Bas Mltzva	1				
Biblical Hebrew			1	1	
Business studies				1	1
Chumash	1	V	1	1	1
Computer science	1	V	-	1	1
Dinim	~	·	1	1	1
English	1	~	1	1	~
Mechaneches Period	1	1	1	~	
Geography	·	1	1	1	1
History	1	~	1	1	1
Food preparation & nutrition	~	~	~	1	1
Jewish History	~	V	1	4	1
Maths	1	·	1	1	1
Modern Hebrew	~	V	1	V	
Nach	·	1	1	1	1
Ovos	1	V	1	1	1
P.E.	~	1	1	1	1
Parsha	1	~	·	1	1
Science (double /single award)	1	~	·	1	1
Tefillo	~	1	1	1	1
Textile Design	1	V	1	1	1

GCS	GCSE AND OTHER QUALIFICATIONS				
Year 10	Year 11				
GCSE Modern Hebrew	GCSE Maths				
GCSE Biblical Hebrew	GCSE English Language				
GCSE English Literature	GCSE English Literature				
	GCSE Science (double or triple award)				
	Option subjects				
	GCSE Art				
	GCSE Textiles				
	GCSE History				
	GCSE Computer Science				
	GCSE Food and Nutrition				
	GCSE Business Studies				
	Btech Health and Social Care				

#### YEAR 11 PERFORMANCE 2019-20

Due to Covid, there is no Progress 8 data for this year. Attainment data is as follows:

Attainment 8 score = 58.94

Pupils achieving a grade 5 and above in both English and Maths: 74.3%

Percentage of pupils receiving the Ebacc = 27.7%

#### Overall Progress 8

Year	P8	English	Maths	Ebacc	Open
2019	0.74	0.72	0.68	0.84	0.68
2018	1.25	0.79	1.02	2.33	0.58
2017	0.92	0.23	0.73 sig+ national average	2.02 sig + national average	0.41

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### **Going Concern**

After making appropriate enquiries, the Governing Body has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies and in the independent reporting accountant's assurance report on regularity.

#### Value for Money

The academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. Value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received. The school has achieved this by:

- Rigorous procedures for establishing, reviewing and evaluating school budget, including comparisons and benchmarking. Financial governance and oversight by the trustees is strong, with a Finance Director heading up an expanding finance team.
- For example: monthly management accounts with budget comparisons produced and regular review at Governor subcommittee level to ensure the best possible value for Money is achieved.
- For example strong recruitment protocols developed and effective monitoring of Salary budgets.

Targets: To develop in-depth internal audit protocol and to ensure that conflicts of business interests are declared and scrutinised.

- Strong purchasing procedure, constant review of suppliers, ensuring value for money comparisons for purchased items.
  - For example: required written quotes and tendering processes adhered to as laid out in the school financial handbook. Negotiation with individual suppliers and as part of consortium purchasing. Cleaning contract and IT support contracts dealt with according to tendering protocol. Capital building projects dealt with according to EU tendering procedure, as appropriate.
- 3. Meticulous evaluations of impact on student outcomes including examination results, value added progress and student attendance.
  - For example: provision map of targeted support to be extended to every child in school and Pupil Premium return incorporated.

Target: to increase level of attendance for all pupils especially SEND/Pupil Premium

- 4. Sharing of good practice amongst collaborative schools, for example:
  - Research conducted by the Principal website outlining how Local Leaders of Education (LLE) can best support school.

#### TRUSTEES' REPORT (continued)

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### STRATEGIC REPORT

#### **Financial Review**

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the Department for Education (DFE) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DFE during the year ended 31st August 2021 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities. The Academy also receives grants for fixed assets from the DFE. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' (FRS 102), such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned. The Assets, Liabilities and Funds of the Governing Body of the Jewish High School were transferred to the Academy on 01 September 2012.

During the period ended 31 August 2021, total expenditure of £2,511,952 was more than covered by recurrent grant funding from the DFE together with other incoming resources. The excess of income over expenditure for the period before other recognised gains and losses (excluding surplus funds transferred, restricted fixed asset funds and restricted pension funds) was £103,383.

#### Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The trustees consider that the principal risks and uncertainties facing the Academy are:

- Meeting requisite standards of education for students in core subjects.
- Complying with legislative requirements regarding employment law, data protection, discrimination,
   Companies House and HMRC, child protection, the Charity Commission and the strong balanced curriculum.
- Financial risk not operating within its budget and running a deficit, changes in funding, inappropriate or insufficient financial controls and systems, fraudulent activity and/or financial commitments made without adequate authorisation.
- Operational risks resulting from inexperienced or inappropriate staff being employed and inaccurate, out of date or inappropriate information.

The key controls used by the Academy include:

- Detailed terms of reference for all committees.
- Formal agendas for the academy board and committees.
- Schemes of delegation and formal financial regulations.
- Formal written policies.
- Clear authorisation and approval levels.
- · Policies and procedures required by law to protect the vulnerable.

#### Reserves Policy

The trustees review the reserves levels of the academy annually. This review will encompass the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The trustees have determined that an appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to £100,000. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. The Academy's current level of free reserves (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and restricted funds) is £135.389.

#### **Investment Policy**

The trustees' policy is to invest any surplus funds in low risk short term deposits.

#### Plans for Future Periods

The main objectives for the next academic year are stated in the 2021 School Improvement Plan and are as follows:

- 1. Review schemes of work in all subjects in the light of recent research and best practice to ensure they are correctly sequenced towards cumulatively sufficient knowledge
- 2. Recruit new Menaheland new Head of faculty for Science to expand capacity at senior and middle leadership level
- 3. Build CPD pathways to ensure staff a) have the skills and knowledge to implement the SIP, and b) can progess in their career and take on leadership/whole school roles
- 4. Address lost learning due to Covid particulalry in literacy and numeracy

#### Auditor

Haffner Hoff LTD has indicated its willingness to continue in office.

#### Statement as to Disclosure of Information to Auditors

The trustees have confirmed that, as far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the auditors are unaware. All trustees have confirmed that they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as trustees in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditor.

Approved by order of the members of the governing body on 30 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

Signed

Mr A Topperman Chair

# **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Scope of Responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The governing body has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the governing body any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Review of Value for Money

As accounting officer the (principal) has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

#### The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy for the year ended 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

#### Capacity to Handle Risk

The governing body has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The governing body is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the year ending 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the governing body.

# The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Governing Body;
- regular reviews by the Finance Sub Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- · delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However the trustees have appointed Haffner Hoff Ltd, the external auditor, to perform additional checks.

Haffner Hoff Ltd's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems.

In particular, checks carried out in the current period include substantive and other tests on the controls of the academy along with other audit techniques required to be able to express an opinion on the risk and control framework.

# **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Review of effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Principal has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the period in question the review has been informed by:

- · The work of the Responsible Officer.
- · The work of the external auditor.
- The work of the senior managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Finance & Building Sub Committee completed the Finance Management & Governance Evaluation (FMGE) in January 2014 and was graded 'Good' by the EFA.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Resources Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the governing body on 30 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

Signed

Signed

Mr A Topperman

Chair

Rabbi N Wilson Accounting officer

N. Wilson

# STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

As accounting officer of Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust governing body and the Education Funding Agency of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with EFA terms and conditions of funding, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook.

I confirm that I and the academy trust governing body are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date.

Signed

Rabbi N Wilson

Accounting officer

N Wilson

30 December 2021

#### TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The trustees (who act as trustees for charitable activities of Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy and are also the directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Requirements issued by the Education Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Charitable Company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and ,expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

	select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
	observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP FRS 102 and the Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021;
	make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
	state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards FRS 102 have been followed, subject to any material
de	partures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
	prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that
the	Charitable Company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Charitable Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Charitable Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Charitable Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the Charitable Company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the EFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the Charitable Company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the governing body on 30 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

Signed

Mr A Topperman

Chair

# Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements

#### OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of the Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the Statement of financial activities incorporating income and expenditure accounts, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

#### In our opinion the financial statements:

- Give a true and fair view of the state of the academy trust's affairs as at 31 August 2021 and of its incoming
  resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- Have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- Have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019
  and the Academies Accounts Direction 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding
  Agency.

#### **BASIS FOR OPINION**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements of the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- The Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate: or
- The trustees have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may
  cast significant doubt about the ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period
  of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

#### OTHER INFORMATION

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report, other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appear to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If ,based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

# Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements

# OPINION ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- The information given in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report for the financial year to which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- The Trustees' report and the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements

# MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In light of our knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- Adequate accounting records have not yet been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- The financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- Certain disclosure of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- We have not received all the information and explanations we require for

#### our audit.

#### RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRUSTEES

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the academy trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the academy or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

# AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Auditor's approach to assessing the risks of material misstatement due to irregularities, including fraud

Detail the auditor's approach to assessing the risks of material misstatement due to fraud and NOCLAR.

Our approach was as follows:

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the entity and determined that the most significant are those that relate to including:-

Charities SORP 2019

Health and Safety Regulations -

Food hygiene - as above;

AML provisions - inherent with all organisations.

FRS 102 reporting framework.

Data protection

**CJRS** 

The following particular considerations in respect of fraud were assessed. We assessed the risks of material misstatement in respect of fraud as follows:

Reviewed unusual or large transactions; Complex transactions if applicable; Analytical procedures; One off transactions.

We made fraud enquiries during the audit from:-

Management;

those charged with governance;

other analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships; the audit team discussions to identify particular areas to misstatement or fraud;

the audit team attempted to identify any fraud risk factors in its discussion of related party relationships and transactions (ISA (UK) 550);

legal counsel as applicable;

Audit procedures designed to respond to the risks of NOCLAR.

Based on the results of our risk assessment we designed our audit procedures to identify non-compliance with such laws and regulations identified above.

Reviewing the entity's policies and procedures for compliance with those laws and regulations based on our knowledge of the client and the regulations.

Follow up of all suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations or knowledge of actual, suspected, or alleged fraud that will be fully documented.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

#### Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements

#### USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the academy trust's members, as a body, in accordance with chapter 3 of part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the academy trust's members those matters we are required to state to them in a n Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy trust and the academy trust's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

A Haffner ACA (Senior Statutory Auditor) Haffner Hoff Limited Parkgates Bury New Rd, Prestwich M25 OTL

30th December 2021

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

# Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter 18th December 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy during the period 1st September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them. This report is made solely to Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

# Respective responsibilities of Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Acadmey's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Beis Yaakov Jewish High School Academy's funding agreement and deed of variation with the Secretary of State for Education dated 15<sup>th</sup> July 2019 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1st September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

#### Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

# YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021 Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

Testing of internal controls as well as substantive testing on expenditure

#### Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year from 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

A Haffner ACA (Senior Statutory Auditor) Reporting Accountant

Haffner Hoff Ltd

30th December 2021

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (including Income and Expenditure Account and Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses)

# YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted General Funds £	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Incoming and endowments from:  . Donations and capital grants	3	13,080	606,417	0	619,497	560,246
Charitable activities: . Funding for the academy's						
educational operations	6	0	1,955,963	0	1,955,963	1,986,182
Other trading activities	4	711	39,141	0	39,852	80,939
Investments	5	24	0	0	24	94
Total		13,815	2,601,520	0	2,615,335	2,627,461
Expenditure on: Raising funds Charitable activities: Academy trust educational operations Other	8 9	0	0 2,493,104 18,848	0 120,571 0	0 2,613,675 18,848	0 2,632,699 11,900
Total	_			100 574	20	
Total	7	0	2,511,952	120,571	2,632,523	2,644,598
Net income / (expenditure)						
Transfers between funds	17	0	0	0	0	0
Net income/(expenditure) for the year		13,815	89,568	(120,571)	(17,188)	(17,137)
Other recognised gains and losses Actuarial (losses) gains on defined benefit pension schemes	17, 26	0	(183,000)	0	(183,000)	(82,000)
Net movement in funds		13,815	(93,432)	(120,571)	(200,188)	(99,137)
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward	17	121,573	(461,155)	6,028,535	5,688,953	5,788,090
Total funds carried forward		135,388	(554,587)	5,907,964	5,488,766	5,688,954

All of the academy's activities derive from acquisitions in the current financial period.

A Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses is not required as all gains and losses are included in the Statement of Financial Activities

# **BALANCE SHEET**

# **AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021**

Fixed assets Tangible assets	Notes	2021 £	2021 £ 5,993,741	2020 £	2020 £ 6,109,779
Current assets Stock Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	14 15	4,750 74,040 214,076 292,866		4,750 45,823 116,681 167,254	
Liabilities Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	16	(182,841)		(156,079)	
Net current assets / (liabilities)			110,025		11,174
Total assets less current liabilities			6,103,766		6,120,954
Net assets excluding pension liability			6,103,766		6,120,954
Pension scheme liability	26		(615,000)		(432,000)
Net assets including pension liability			5,488,766		5,688,954
Funds of the academy: Restricted income funds . Fixed asset fund . General fund . Pension reserve Total restricted funds	17 17 17		5,907,964 60,413 (615,000) 5,353,377		6,028,535 (29,155) (432,000) 5,567,380
Unrestricted income funds . General fund Total unrestricted funds Total funds	17		135,389 135,389 5,488,766		121,574 121,574 5,688,954

The financial statements on pages 24 to 45 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on 30th December 2021 and are signed on their behalf by:

Signed

**A.Topperman** Chair

- 17 -

# **CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

# YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

	Notes	2021 £	2020 £
Cash flows from operating activities  Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	21	110,657	(81,908)
Cash flows from financing activities	22	0	0
Cash flows from investing activities	23	(13,263)	5,072
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	24	97,394	(76,836)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2020		116,681	193,517
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2021		214,076	116,681

All of the cash flows are derived from acquisitions in the current financial period.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Statement of Accounting Policies

#### **Basis of Preparation**

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Beis Yaakov High School Academy meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

#### **Going Concern**

These financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which the trustees consider to be appropriate as a result of projections prepared, which indicate the Academy will be able to operate within the facilities currently available.

#### **Incoming Resources**

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, certainty of receipt and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

#### Grants receivable

Fixed asset grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. The general annual grant ('the GAG') from the DfE, which is intended to meet recurrent costs, is credited directly to the Statement of Financial Activities. Other grants from government agencies and other bodies are recognised in the period in which they are receivable to the extent the conditions of funding have been met. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income Where entitlement occurs before income is received the income is accrued.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

#### Sponsorship Income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

# **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

#### Other Income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

#### Donated goods and facilities

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 1. Statement of Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Donated Services and gifts in kind

The value of donated services and gifts in kind provided to the academy trust are recognised at their open market value in the period in which they are receivable as incoming resources, where the benefit to the academy trust can be reliably measured. An equivalent amount is included as expenditure under the relevant heading in the Statement of Financial Activities, except where the gift in kind was a fixed asset in which case the amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with academy trust's policies.

Certain fixed assets were transferred from the governors on conversion to an academy on 1 April 2011 and are recognised on the following bases:

- School land and buildings are regarded as specialist properties and have been recognised at current market value. The ownership of the land and buildings is vested with custodian trustees who have allowed access to the land and buildings on a rent free basis by way of a lease.
- Sundry assets relating to furniture & equipment as well as IT equipment.

#### **Resources Expended**

All expenditure is recognised in the period in which a liability is incurred and has been classified under headings that aggregate all costs related to that category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Other support costs are allocated based on the spread of staff costs.

#### Costs of generating funds

These are costs incurred in attracting voluntary income, and those incurred in trading activities that raise funds.

#### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations.

#### **Governance Costs**

These include the costs attributable to the academy trust's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management and reimbursed expenses.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

# **Tangible Fixed Assets**

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. The related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on such assets is charged to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities so as to reduce the fund over the useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the academy trust's depreciation policy.

#### Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### Statement of Accounting Policies (continued)

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a reducing balance basis over its expected useful lives, as follows:

Freehold land & buildings - 2% pa
Fixtures, fittings and equipment - 15% pa
IT equipment - 33.3% pa

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

#### Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

#### **Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the academy trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

# Accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 29, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2019. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

#### Critical areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### **Leased Assets**

Rentals under operating leases are charged on straight line basis over the lease term.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 1. Statement of Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Stock

Stationery and catering stocks are valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

#### **Taxation**

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Chapter 3 Part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

#### **Pensions Benefits**

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes, are contracted out of the State Earnings-Related Pension Scheme ('SERPS'), and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quinquennial valuations using a prospective benefit method. As stated in Note 26, the TPS is a multi-employer scheme and the academy trust is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme and the contributions recognised as they are paid each year.

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and gains and losses on settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs. Past service costs are recognised immediately in the Statement of Financial Activities if the benefits have vested. If the benefits have not vested immediately, the costs are recognised over the period until vesting occurs. The expected return on assets and the interest cost are shown as a net finance amount of other finance costs or credits adjacent to interest. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other gains and losses.

# **Fund Accounting**

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Education Funding Agency where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Education Funding Agency.

#### **Financial Instruments**

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets – trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in the notes. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank – is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value. None are included in this model but if relevant the suggested disclosure could be as follows, with valuation in line with the SORP [paragraphs 10.44 to 10.49].

Financial liabilities – trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 16 and 17. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument. Amounts due to charity's wholly owned subsidiary are held at face value less any impairment.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

# 2. General Annual Grant (GAG)

3.

a. Results and Carry Forward for the Year			2021 £	2020 £
GAG brought forward from previous year GAG allocation for current year Total GAG available to spend			1,770,065 1,770,065	0 1,702,148 1,702,148
Recurrent expenditure from GAG Fixed assets purchased from GAG			(2,493,104) 0 (2,493,104)	(2,509,668) 0 (2,509,668)
GAG carried forward to next year  Maximum permitted GAG carry forward at end of cur year (12% of allocation for current year)	rent		(723,039)	(807,520) (204,258)
GAG to surrender to DfE (12% rule breached if result is positive)			0 no breach	no breach
b. Use of GAG brought forward from previous year recurrent purposes (Of the amount carried forward each year, a maximu 2% of GAG can be used for recurrent purposes. Any balance, up to a maximum of 12%, can only be used capital purposes)	m of			
Recurrent expenditure from GAG in current year GAG allocation for current year GAG allocation for previous year x 2%			(2,493,104) (1,770,065) 0	(2,509,668) (1,702,148) 0
GAG b/fwd from previous year in excess of 2%, u on recurrent expenditure in current year (2% rule breached if result is positive)	sed		no breach	no breach
Donations and Capital Grants	Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2021	Total 2020
Capital Grants Private Sponsorship Other Donations	£ 0 0 13,080 13,080	£ 9,771 37,701 558,944 <b>606,417</b>	£ 9,771 37,701 572,024 619,497	£ 9,636 33,202 517,408 560,246

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

# 4. Other Trading Activities

	Catering Income Other Income	Unrestricted Funds £ 0 711 711	Restricted Funds £ 0 39,141 39,141	Total 2021 £ 0 39,852 39,852	Total 2020 £ 0 80,939 80,939
5.	Investment Income				
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		Funds	Funds	2021	2020
		£	£	£	£
	Short term deposits	24	0	24	94
		24	0	24	94
		Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Total 2021	Total 2020
		£	£	£	£
	DfE / EFA revenue grants				
	. General Annual Grant (GAG) (Note 2)	0	1,770,065	1,770,065	1,702,148
	. Start Up Grants	0	0	0	0
	. Other DfE / EFA grants	<u>0</u>	130,230	130,230	112,439
	Other Government grants		1,900,295	1,900,295	1,814,587
	. Local authority grants	0	0	0	0
	. JRS	O	10,635	10,635	67,022
	. Special educational projects	0	45,033	45,033	104,574
	strong consequent and the state of the state	0	55,668	55,668	171,596
			1,955,963	1,955,963	1,986,182

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

# 7. Expenditure

	Staff Costs	Non Pay Ex	penditure	Total	Total
	£	Premises £	Other Costs £	2021 £	2020 £
Costs of generating voluntary income Costs of activities for generating funds Academy's educational operations	0	0	0	0	0
- Direct costs - Allocated support costs	1,785,991 225,898 <b>2,011,888</b>	136,921 136,921	303,917 160,948 464,865	2,089,908 523,767 2,613,675	2,145,188 487,511 2,632,699
Governance costs including allocated support costs	0		18,848	18,848	11,900
	2,011,888	136,921	483,713	2,632,523	2,644,598
Incoming/outgoing resources for the year	ear include:			2021 £	2020 £
Operating leases Depreciation Fees payable to auditor for:				17,631 139,096	17,631 145,419
- audit - other services Profit/(loss) on disposal of fixed assets				9,506 300 0	9,300 300 0

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

# 8. Charitable Activities

9.

Direct costs	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Teaching and educational support staff costs Depreciation Educational supplies Examination fees Staff development Educational consultancy Other direct costs	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1,785,991 130,466 99,268 22,551 0 16,611 35,022 2,089,908	1,785,991 130,466 99,268 22,551 0 16,611 35,022 2,089,908	1,839,312 135,758 87,876 21,408 0 39,420 21,414 2,145,188
Allocated support costs				
Support staff costs Depreciation Recruitment and support Maintenance of premises and equipment Cleaning Rent & rates Insurance Security and occupational Catering Bank interest and charges Other support costs	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	225,898 8,630 0 23,115 82,863 24,719 6,224 39,069 13,955 0 99,293 523,767	225,898 8,630 0 23,115 82,863 24,719 6,224 39,069 13,955 0 99,293 523,767	193,937 9,660 0 23,160 47,516 8,186 6,093 28,211 22,004 0 148,743 487,511
Governance costs	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Legal and professional fees Auditor's remuneration . Audit of financial statements . Other services . Responsible officer audit Other accounting expenses trustees' reimbursed expenses	0 0 0 0 0 0	9,043 9,506 300 0 0 0 18,848	9,043 9,506 300 0 0 0 18,848	2,300 9,300 300 0 0 0 11,900

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

10.	Staff costs	Total 2021	Total 2020
	Staff costs during the period were:	£	£
	Wages and salaries	1,491,497	1,487,126
	Social security costs	124,265	123,530
	Pension costs	314,581	320,836
		1,930,343	1,931,492
	Agency staff costs	34,746	27,034
	Staff restructuring costs	46,799	74,723
		2,011,888	2,033,249
	Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
	Redundancy payments	6,412	33,297
	Severance payments	40,387	41,426
	Other restructuring costs	0	0
		46,799	74,723

Included in staff restructuring costs are non-statutory/non-contractual severence payments totalling £40,387 (2020 £41,426) Individually, the payments were: £9,617, £4,126, £25,000 and £1,644.

The average number of persons (including senior management team) employed by the academy during the year expressed as full time equivalents was as follows:

	2021	2020
	No.	No.
Charitable Activities		
Teachers	21.4	24.7
Administration and support	13.9	13.6
Management	6.4	4.7
	41.7	43.0
The number of employees whose emoluments fell within the following bands		
was:	2021	2020
	No.	No.
£60,001 - £80,000	2	2

Forty two of the above employees participated in the Teachers' Pension Scheme. During the year ended 31 August 2021, pension contributions for these staff amounted to £218,068 (2020: £226,201). Twenty seven employees participated in the Local Government Pension Scheme, pension contributions amounted to £96,308 (2020:£94,635).

#### 11. Related Party Transactioins

# Trustees' remuneration and expenses

Principal and staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Principal and staff and not in respect of their services as trustees. Other trustees did not receive any payments or expenses from the academy in respect of their role as trustees. The value of trustees' remuneration was as follows:

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

## 11. Related Party Transactions (continued)

Principal: Remuneration- 1 £65,000 - £70,000 (2020: £65,000 - £70,000)

Employer's pension contributions paid £15,000 - £20,000 (2020:£15,000 - £20,000)

Other staff Governors:

£0 (2020: nil)

During the year ended 31 August 2021, travel and subsistence expenses totalling £0 (2020 £0) were reimbursed to 0 governor (2020: 0).

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 27.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 12. Governors' and Officers' Insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice the academy has purchased insurance to protect governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance provides cover up to £100,000 on any one claim and the cost for the period ended 31 August 2021 was £61 (2020: £59).

The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost.

#### 13. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold Land & Buildings £	Computer Equipment £	Furniture & Equipment £	Total £
COST				
At 1 September 2020	7,092,000	136,081	130,815	7,358,896
Additions	0	10,044	13,014	23,058
Disposals	0	0	0	0
At 31 August 2021	7,092,000	146,125	143,829	7,381,954
DEPRECIATION				
At 1 September 2020	1,063,465	109,580	76,072	1,249,117
Charge for the year	120,571	9,895	8,630	139,096
Disposals	0	0	0	0
At 31 August 2021	1,184,036	119,474	84,703	1,388,213
NET BOOK VALUE				
At 31 August 2021	5,907,964	26,651	59,126	5,993,741
At 1 September 2020	6,028,535	26,501	54,743	6,109,779

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

STOCK		
	2021	2020
	£	£
School supplies	4,750	4,750
	4.750	4,750
DEBTORS		
		2020
		£
Trade debtors	22,527	30,353
Other debtors	51,513	15,470
Prepayments and accrued income	0	0
	74,040	45,823
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year		
	2021	2020
	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts	0	0
Trade creditors	43,609	14,361
PAYE and NIC creditor	29,035	25,542
Other taxation and social security	360	0
Other creditors	94,881	97,641
Accruals and deferred income	14,956	18,536
	182,841	156,079
	School supplies  DEBTORS  Trade debtors Other debtors Prepayments and accrued income  CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year  Bank loans and overdrafts Trade creditors PAYE and NIC creditor Other taxation and social security Other creditors	School supplies   2021   £

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 17. Funds

	Balance at 31-Aug 2020 £	Incoming Resources £	Resources Expended £	Gains, Losses & Transfers £	Balance at 31-Aug 2021 £
Restricted general funds	(0.050.405)			_	
General Annual Grant (GAG)	(2,052,465)	1,770,065	(2,493,104)	0	(2,775,504)
Other DfE/EFA grants	430,035	185,898	(18,848)	0	597,085
Other income	1,593,275	645,557	0	0	2,238,833
Pension reserve	(432,000)	0	(183,000)	0	(615,000)
	(461,154)	2,601,520	(2,694,952)	0	(554,587)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE/EFA capital grants	6,028,535	0	(120,571)	0	5,907,964
Capital expenditure from GAG	0	0	Ó	0	0
Private sector capital sponsorship	0	0	0	0	0
	6,028,535	0	(120,571)	0	5,907,964
Total restricted funds	5,567,381	2,601,520	(2,815,523)	0	5,353,378
Unrestricted funds Unrestricted funds	121,574	13,815	0	0	135,389
Total unrestricted funds	121,574	13,815	0	0	135,389
Total funds	5,688,954	2,615,335	(2,815,523)	0	5,488,766

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

#### Restricted general fund

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Education Funding Agency.

#### Restricted fixed asset funds

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Education Funding Agency where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

#### Unrestricted funds

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

#### 18. Funds

	Balance at 01-Sep 2020 £	Unrestricted Funds £			Total Funds £
Tangible fixed assets	6,109,779	0	85,777	5,907,964	5,993,741
Current assets	11,174	135,389	(25,364)	0	110,025
Pension scheme liability	(432,000)	0	(615,000)	0	(615,000)
Total net assets	5,688,954	135,389	(554,587)	5,907,964	5,488,766

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

19	Capital commitments	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
	Contracted for, but not provided in the financial statements	0	0
20.	Financial commitments		
	Operating leases		
	At 31 August 2021 the academy had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:		
		Total	Total
		2021	2020
	Land and buildings	£	£
	Expiring within one year	0	0
	Expiring within two and five years inclusive	0	0

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

21.	Reconciliation of net income to net cash inflow from operating activities	2021 £	2020 £
	Net income for the reporting period (as per the SOFA)	(17,188)	(17,137)
	Adjusted for: Depreciation (note 13) Capital grants from DfE and other capital income Other adjustments Interest receivable (note 5) Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable (note 26) Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost (note 26) (Increase)/decrease in stocks (Increase)/decrease in debtors Increase/(decrease) in creditors	139,096 (9,771) (4,079) (24) 0 0 0 (28,217) 30,841	145,419 (9,636) (4,079) (94) 0 0 0 4,079
	Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	110,657	118,551
22.	Cash flows from Financing Activities Repayments of borrowing Cash inflows from new borrowing Net cash provided by / (used in) financing activities	0 0 0	0 0 0
23.	Cash flows from Investing Activities Dividends, interest and rents from investments Purchase of tangible fixed assets Capital grants from DfE/EFA Capital funding received from sponsors and others Proceeds from sale of tangible fixed assets  Net cash provided by / (used in) investing activities	24 (23,058) 9,771 0 0	94 (4,658) 9,636 0 0
24.	Analysis of cash and cash equivalents  At 31  August  2020  Cash flows  £  £	At 31 August 2021 £	
	Cash in hand and at bank       116,681       97,394         Total cash and cash equivalents       116,681       97,394	214,076 214,076	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

### 25. Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

#### 26. Pension and other obligations

The academy's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Tameside MBC. Both are defined-benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2004 and of the LGPS 31 March 2014. There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

#### Teachers' Pension Scheme

#### Inroduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations (2010) and, from 1 April 2015, by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2015. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

The Teachers' Pensions Regulations require an annual account to be kept of receipts and expenditure (including the cost of pensions' increases). From 1 April 2001, the account has been credited with a real rate of return, which is equivalent to assuming that the balance in the account is invested in notional investments that produce that real rate of return.

#### Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

### 26. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

#### Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the period ended 31 August 2021 was £119,287 (2020: £116,089) of which employer's contributions totalled £96,308 (2020: £94,635) and employees' contributions totalled £22,979 (2020: £21,454).

The agreed contribution rates for future years are 24.0 per cent for employers and 6.5 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an academy trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal Actuarial Assumptions	At 31	At 31
	August	August
	2021	2020
Rate of increase in salaries	3.65%	3.00%
Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation	3.20%	3.20%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.65%	1.70%
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.90%	2.20%
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	55%	55%
The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improver rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	Secretary medicals	
	At 31	At 31
	August	August
	2021	2020
Retiring today		
Males	20.5	20.5
Females	23.3	23.1
Politing in 20 years		
Retiring in 20 years Males	24.0	20
Females	21.9	22
i citiales	25.3	25

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

### 26. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (Continued)

The academy's share of the assets and liabilities in the scheme and the expected rates of return were:

	Expected return at 31 August 2021	Fair value at 31 August 2021 £(000)	Expected return at 31 August 2020	Fair value at 31 August 2020 £(000)
Equities	6.30%	970	6.30%	747
Bonds	3.20%	214	3.20%	165
Property	4.50%	114	4.50%	88
Cash	3.30%	128	3.30%	99
Total market value of assets		1,427		1,099
Present value of scheme liabilities - Funded		(2,042)		(1,531)
Surplus/(deficit) in the scheme		(615)		(432)

The actual return on scheme assets was £18,000 (2020: £18,000).

The actuarial gains and losses for the current period are recognised in the SOFA.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

## 26. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (Continued)

Movements in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2021 £(000)	2020 £(000)
At 31 August 2020	1,531	1,102
Current service cost	185	171
Interest cost	28	21
Employee contributions	23	21
Actuarial (gain)/loss	294	236
Benefits paid	(19)	(20)
Past Service cost	O	O
Curtailments and settlements	0	0
At 31 August 2021	2,042	1,531
Movements in the fair value of Academy Trust's share of scheme assets:		
At 31 August 2020	1099	752
Expected return on assets	20	14
Actuarial gain/(loss)	208	236
Employer contributions	96	96
Employee contributions	23	21
Benefits paid	(19)	(20)
At 31 August 2021	1,427	1,099

The estimated value of employer contributions for the year ended 31 August 2022 is £95,000.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

## 26. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

## **Local Government Pension Scheme (Continued)**

The five-year history of experience adjustments is as follows:

	2021 £'000	2020 £'000	2019 £'000	2018 £'000	2017 £'000	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
Present value of defined benefit obligations	(2,042)	(1,531)	(1,102)	(679)	(332)	(297)	(192)
Fair value of share of scheme assets	1,427	1,099	752	549	270	202	151
Deficit in the scheme	(615)	(432)	(350)	(130)	(62)	(95)	-41
Experience adjustments on share of scheme assets							
Amount £'000*	36	36	38	40	39	41	47
Experience adjustments on scheme							
liabilities:							
Amount £'000*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

### 27. Related Party Transactions

Jewish High School for Girls (JHSFG) (charity no 526063) is a related party to BYJHSA by virtue of the fact that there is common control (all the trustees of JHSFG are directors and members of BYJHSA).

The academy had income receivable amounting to £540,000 in donations from Jewish High School for Girls regarding the academic year 20/21.

No other transactions with related parties, disclosable under Financial Reporting Standard 8 and the Charities SORP (FRS 102), were entered into during the period.

#### 28. Coronavirus

The impact of coronavirus on the charity is that the school has been operating remotely and on site. The children had been listening to both live and recorded lessons by phone each day as well as in the classroom. The trustees consider that going concern is not an issue as the Government has continued to pay out Childcare and parents have been encouraged to continue with their voluntary contributions. Additionally, the JRS has been utilised and staff furloughed where this is permitted. Everyone associated with the school has been working extremely hard to ensure the smooth running of the organisation during this unprecedented situation.

The JRS scheme has now ended as have most Covid restrictions. We look forward to when things will return to normal or at least as normal as possible once again.